

DISCOVERY | DEVELOPMENT | DELIVERY



OPT Congress



MARCH 11 - 12, 2025 | Seaport Hotel Boston, MA & Virtual
Oligonucleotide & mRNA Therapeutics

Conference Programs

Oligo Discovery & Delivery

mRNA Design & Delivery

Oligo CMC & Regulatory Strategies

Emerging Oligo Modalities

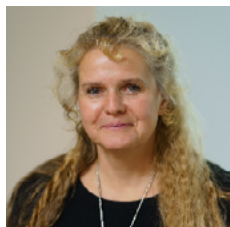
In-Person
Short Courses

■ Safety and Toxicity
of Nucleic Acids

■ Successful Regulatory Submission
for a Complex Oligonucleotide



Plenary Speakers



Anastasia Khvorova, PhD
Professor, RNA Therapeutic
Institute, University of
Massachusetts Medical
School



Edward Kaye, MD
CEO and Director,
Stoke Therapeutics



Eric Swayze, PhD
Executive Vice President,
Research, Ionis
Pharmaceuticals



Rubina Parmar, PhD
Vice President, Chemistry &
Delivery Sciences,
Intellia Therapeutics

Welcome to OPT Congress: Oligonucleotides & mRNA Therapeutics

OPT Congress is the premier event for scientists and executive directors involved in discovering and developing oligonucleotide and mRNA therapeutics. For 2025 we are delighted to expand our content and offer a conference program dedicated to emerging oligo modalities, sharing cutting-edge research and technologies used in designing new targeted therapies. Now in its 10th year, this unique event brings together leading chemists, biologists, toxicologists, CMC experts, regulatory specialists and technology providers to discuss advances in next-generation therapeutics. In addition to 2 days of inspiring keynotes, breakout discussions and 95+ scientific presentations, we deliver two in-depth short courses to further add to the learning opportunities. We look forward to welcoming you to our community focused event, offering robust and customizable programming tailored to your specific needs.

EVENT-AT-A-GLANCE

TUESDAY, MARCH 11

Short Courses

**Safety & Toxicity of
Nucleic Acids**

**Successful Regulatory
Submission for a Complex
Oligonucleotide**

WEDNESDAY, MARCH 12

Conference Programs

Oligonucleotide Discovery & Delivery

Oligonucleotide CMC & Regulatory Strategies

mRNA Design & Delivery

Emerging Oligonucleotide Modalities

WITH THANKS TO OUR EXECUTIVE ADVISORY BOARD



Mano Manoharan, PhD
Senior Vice President,
Drug Discovery,
Alnylam Pharmaceuticals



Dmitry Samarsky, PhD
Former CTO, Sirnaomics



Chandra Vargeese, PhD
CTO & Head, Platform Discovery
Sciences, Wave Life Science



Arthur Levin, PhD
Executive Vice President,
Research and Development,
Avidity Biosciences



Lubo Nechev, PhD
Vice President Process and
Analytical Sciences, Alnylam
Pharmaceuticals



Ekkehard Leberer, PhD
Senior Life Sciences Consultant,
ELBIOCON

Plenary and Featured Presentations



siRNA Chemical Engineering

Anastasia Khvorova, PhD, Professor, RNA Therapeutic Institute, University of Massachusetts Medical School



TANGO: An RNA Splicing Approach to Upregulate Proteins

Edward Kaye, MD, CEO and Director, Stoke Therapeutics



Delivery with Bicycles and Camelids: Targeted Delivery of Oligonucleotide Drugs to Muscle and the Central Nervous System via the Transferrin Receptor

Eric Swayze, PhD, Executive Vice President, Research, Ionis Pharmaceuticals



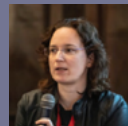
CRISPR Genome Editing for Therapeutic Applications: Advances in *in vivo* Editing

Rubina Parmar, PhD, Vice President, Chemistry & Delivery Sciences, Intellia Therapeutics



Biological Research with Thiomorpholino Oligonucleotides (TMOs)

Marvin Caruthers, PhD, Distinguished Professor, University of Colorado



Ways to Improve Antisense Oligonucleotide-Mediated Exon Skipping for Duchenne Muscular Dystrophy

Annemieke Aartsma-Rus, PhD, Professor of Translational Genetics, Leiden University Medical Center



Characterization of Stereopure Chimeric PO/PS/PN Oligonucleotides

Pachamuthu Kandasamy, PhD, Vice President & Head, Medicinal Chemistry, Wave Life Sciences



Overcoming Common Regulatory Hurdles during siRNA Product Lifecycle Management

Arwa El Hagrasy, PhD, Director, Regulatory Affairs CMC, Alnylam Pharmaceuticals



Use of Poly(A) Tail Mimetics to Enhance mRNA Expression from Genes Associated with Haploinsufficiency Disorders

Jeffery M. Collier, PhD, Bloomberg Distinguished Professor of RNA Biology and Therapeutics, Johns Hopkins University



miRNA-Based Logic Circuits Encoded on Self-Amplifying RNA for Highly Specific Cancer Cell Classification

Ron Weiss, PhD, Professor, Biological Engineering, Massachusetts Institute of Technology



Design and Delivery of tRNA Therapeutics to Treat Stop Codon Disease

William Kiesman, PhD, Chief Technology Officer, Alltrna

“My first OPT conference showed me that it is critical for the industry to meet with this type of focus. Happy to have been a part of it and looking forward to next year!”

-Randon Davis, Global Product Manager, WuXi TIDES

Short Courses*

TUESDAY, MARCH 11 | 8:00 – 10:00 AM | IN-PERSON ONLY

7:30am Short Course Registration and Morning Coffee

SC1: Safety & Toxicity of Nucleic Acids

Instructors:

Xiao Shelley Hu, PhD, Vice President, Head of DMPK and Clinical Pharmacology, Wave Life Sciences

Sarah Lamore, PhD, DABT, Senior Director, Toxicology, PepGen

Kuldeep Singh, PhD, Senior Director & Head Pathology, Wave Life Sciences

Nucleic acid drugs continue to deliver on their promise to become a third therapeutic modality, in addition to small molecules and biologics. Several antisense oligonucleotide drugs have been on the market for some time, while the first RNAi approval was granted in 2018. Despite the common “nucleic acid” component, the mechanisms of action and of non-specific effects differ for each of these drug types.

SC2: Successful Regulatory Submission for a Complex Oligonucleotide

Instructor:

Mike Webb, PhD, Founder and CEO, Mike Webb Pharma; Former Vice President, API Chemistry & Analysis, GSK

ICH guidelines have established clear expectations for the control strategy for synthetically manufactured medicines. Oligonucleotides fall into the synthetic category and yet their manufacture and control are very different compared to small molecules. In this short course we will look at the requirements for a control strategy combining starting material control, process understanding and final drug substance specifications and methods. With a common understanding in mind we will discuss how apply the control principles to therapeutic oligonucleotides from early development to registration.

*Premium Registration or separate registration required for Short Courses.

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Oligonucleotide Discovery & Delivery

Optimizing Design and Advances in the Clinic

TUESDAY, MARCH 11

9:45 am Registration and Morning Coffee

10:45 Welcome Remarks by Conference Organizer

OPTIMIZING DESIGN, DELIVERY, AND PERFORMANCE

10:55 Chairperson's Remarks

Dmitry Samarsky, PhD, Former CTO, Sirnaomics



11:00 KEYNOTE PRESENTATION: Biological Research with Thiomorpholino Oligonucleotides (TMOs)

Marvin Caruthers, PhD, Distinguished Professor, University of Colorado

Using genetically targeted mouse studies, TMOs have focused on DMD, NPC, DIPG, STAT3, and type II diabetes with results superior to other chemistries. In various cell culture experiments using exon skipping or RNase H, significant biological activity targeting genes such as FUS, SLC6A1, ITGA4, PKM, PEG10, Psoriasis, RDEB, and others has been demonstrated. Recently TMOs have shown activity as siRNAs and in CRISPER/CAS experiments.

11:30 Living in the World of RNA Therapeutics: Chemistry Has No Limits

Mano Manoharan, PhD, Distinguished Scientist & Senior Vice President, Innovation Chemistry, Alnylam Pharmaceuticals

Achieving success in RNA therapeutics depends on proper understanding of mechanisms of nature. In stages of discovery, delivery, and development of RNA-based therapeutics we follow and mimic many natural processes. We will illustrate this concept by taking several key steps of molecular mechanisms involved and examples of medicines which are either approved or in clinical development.

12:00 pm Expanding Lipidated siRNAs Chemistry for Heart Delivery

Annabelle Biscans, PhD, Director, Oligonucleotides and Targeted Delivery, AstraZeneca

Lipophilic conjugation of fully chemically stabilized small-interfering RNA supports significant and effective delivery throughout the body. Therefore, chemically engineering lipid conjugates may be a strategy to improve siRNA delivery to extrahepatic tissues. In this talk, I will describe recent progress in understanding the relationship between conjugate chemical structure and siRNA pharmacokinetic/pharmacodynamic behavior. We will exemplify that modulating conjugate chemistry supports functional delivery to a range of tissues, including heart.

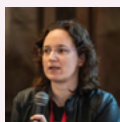
12:30 Transition to Lunch

12:40 Luncheon Presentation (Sponsorship Opportunity Available) or Enjoy Lunch on Your Own

1:10 Session Break

1:50 Chairperson's Remarks

Renee Williams, Founder and Managing Partner, Williams Biotech Consulting; Independent Board Director, AGS Therapeutics



1:55 FEATURED PRESENTATION: Ways to Improve Antisense Oligonucleotide-Mediated Exon Skipping for Duchenne Muscular Dystrophy

Annemieke Aartsma-Rus, PhD, Professor of Translational Genetics, Leiden University Medical Center

Exon skipping is a therapeutic approach that is approved for Duchenne muscular dystrophy. It utilizes antisense oligonucleotides to modulate the splicing of dystrophin pre-mRNA to allow Duchenne patients to produce a partially functional dystrophin protein. Approval was based on dystrophin restoration at very low levels and there is room for improvement, e.g., through increasing transcript levels, improving delivery to skeletal muscle, and improving muscle quality.

2:25 GalAhead muRNA: A Proprietary GalNAc-RNAi Therapeutic Platform for Simultaneous Downregulation of Multiple Genes

Jim Weterings, PhD, Vice President Research, RNA Therapeutics & Delivery, Sirnaomics

GalAhead muRNA allows for simultaneous downregulation of multiple genes in liver hepatocyte, providing treatment of liver associated diseases. The muRNA concept allows modulation of converging biological pathways while allowing a window to perform physiological function. muRNA can also simultaneously address two or more non-associated indications where patient populations have a considerable overlap. GalAhead muRNA offers an inspiring venue in the RNAi space providing safe and long-lasting effect in treating patients

2:55 Sponsored Presentation (Opportunity Available)

3:25 Grand Opening Refreshment Break in the Exhibit Hall with Poster Viewing



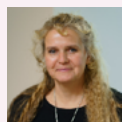
PLENARY SESSION

4:10 Organizer's Welcome Remarks

Gemma Smith, Senior Conference Director, Production, Cambridge Healthtech Institute

4:15 Plenary Chairperson's Remarks

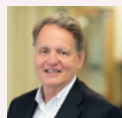
Dmitry Samarsky, PhD, Former CTO, Sirnaomics



4:20 siRNA Chemical Engineering

Anastasia Khvorova, PhD, Professor, RNA Therapeutic Institute, University of Massachusetts Medical School

The focus of our lab is to identify, characterize, and develop novel chemistries that promote simple, efficient, and non-toxic delivery of oligonucleotides and potent silencing of therapeutic targets *in vivo*. Some examples will be highlighted in this talk.



5:00 TANGO: An RNA Splicing Approach to Upregulate Proteins

Edward Kaye, MD, CEO and Director, Stoke Therapeutics

Targeted Augmentation of Nuclear Gene Output (TANGO) is an RNA splicing approach that enables the upregulation of many proteins. Specifically designed Anti-sense Oligonucleotides (ASOs) splice out retained naturally occurring "poison exons" or NMD exons from pre-mRNA, thus enabling an increase of full length message and full length protein. We are targeting autosomal dominant diseases which are missing 50% of an essential protein to correct the underlying genetic defect.

5:40 10th Annual Welcome Reception in the Exhibit Hall with Poster Viewing



6:50 Close of Day

WEDNESDAY, MARCH 12

7:30 am Registration and Morning Coffee

ADVANCES IN THE CLINIC

8:00 Chairperson's Remarks

Ekkehard Leberer, PhD, Professor of Biochemistry, Technical University of Munich; Senior Consultant, ELBIOCON; Advisor, Neuway Pharma

8:05 Improving the Pharmacological Properties of Oligonucleotides through Stereopure Design

Chandra Vargeese, PhD, CTO & Head, Platform Discovery Sciences, Wave Life Sciences

Wave's PRISM platform enables the generation of chimeric backbone-containing stereopure oligonucleotides with position-controlled chemistry and stereochemical configuration. Here, we will describe how incorporating phosphoryl guanidine (PN) backbone linkages can improve the pharmacological properties of oligonucleotides designed for distinct high priority genetic targets, modalities, and tissues. Early data from our ongoing clinical trials suggests that the improved

Oligonucleotide Discovery & Delivery

Optimizing Design and Advances in the Clinic

pharmacological properties of investigational PN-containing oligonucleotides are translating into the clinic.

8:35 Targeting Tumor-Associated Immune Cells with RNAi-Lipid Conjugates

Shanthi Ganesh, PhD Director, Pharmacology, Global Nucleic Acid Therapies, Novo Nordisk

Refractory malignant solid tumors create an immunosuppressive tumor microenvironment, which renders them resistant to standard-of-care immune checkpoint inhibitors. We developed RNAi agents to silence PD-L1 targets in tumor-associated immune cells, which mediates immune suppression in the TME. Silencing PD-L1 in antigen presenting cells remodeled the TME and increased cytotoxic T cell infiltration into the tumor. Human active PDL1 RNAi conjugate is currently in Phase 1 clinical trials for immunotherapy-refractory cancers.

9:05 Sponsored Presentation (Opportunity Available)

9:35 Coffee Break in the Exhibit Hall with Poster Viewing



10:15 Clinical Translation of Targeted Oligonucleotide Delivery via FORCE Platform in Neuromuscular Disease Creates an Opportunity for the Treatment of FSHD

Timothy Weeden, Vice President, Head of Platform, Dyne Therapeutics

The FORCE platform demonstrates targeted, neuromuscular delivery of oligonucleotides and achieved clinical translation in ACHIEVE trial for DM1 and DELIVER trial for DMD to open an opportunity for the treatment of FSHD. In preclinical models of FSHD, DYNE-302, a Fab-siRNA conjugate, achieved robust muscle delivery and target engagement, leading to appreciable benefit on muscle function and myofiber pathology.

DEVELOPING EDITING THERAPIES

10:45 New Directions in the Chemistry of Guides for Gene Editing

Jonathan Watts, PhD, Professor, RNA Therapeutics Institute, University of Massachusetts Chan Medical School

Chemical modification has been a key enabler of clinical success for all previous classes of oligonucleotide therapeutics. As genome editing increases its clinical reach, we describe progress in modification of guides for Cas9 nuclease, base editing and prime editing approaches, including split prime editing systems. We measure changes in both specificity and *in vivo* efficacy (LNP delivery co-formulated with mRNA).

11:15 Transition to Lunch

11:25 Luncheon Presentation (Sponsorship Opportunity Available) or Enjoy Lunch on Your Own

11:55 Session Break

PLENARY SESSION

12:40 pm Plenary Chairperson's Remarks

Chandra Vargeese, PhD, CTO & Head, Platform Discovery Sciences, Wave Life Sciences



12:45 Delivery with Bicycles and Camelids: Targeted Delivery of Oligonucleotide Drugs to Muscle and the Central Nervous System via the Transferrin Receptor

Eric Swayze, PhD, Executive Vice President, Research, Ionis Pharmaceuticals

Ligands for transferrin receptor can potentially provide solutions to the delivery of oligonucleotides to skeletal and cardiac muscle, as well as across the blood brain barrier. We have optimized oligonucleotide conjugates to TfR1 ligands including Bicycle peptides and camelid nanobodies to reduce the total dose of the administered drug. These constructs have achieved successful delivery to the target tissues, offering the potential for treatment of cardiovascular and neurological diseases.



1:25 CRISPR Genome Editing for Therapeutic Applications: Advances in *in vivo* Editing

Rubina Parmar, PhD, Vice President, Chemistry & Delivery Sciences, Intellia Therapeutics

At Intellia, we are advancing a full-spectrum genome editing company. We are deploying the industry's broadest and deepest toolbox, including novel editing and delivery solutions, to harness the immense power of CRISPR-based technologies for *in vivo* and *ex vivo* therapeutic applications. In this presentation, we will share the advances in the therapeutic applications of CRISPR/Cas9 for *in vivo* genome editing.

2:05 Refreshment Break in the Exhibit Hall with Last chance for Poster Viewing

IN-PERSON BREAKOUT DISCUSSIONS

2:40 In-Person Breakout Discussions

Breakout Discussions are informal, moderated discussions, allowing participants to exchange ideas and experiences and develop future collaborations around a focused topic. Each discussion will be led by a facilitator who keeps the discussion on track and the group engaged. To get the most out of this format, please come prepared to share examples from your work, be a part of a collective, problem-solving session, and participate in active idea sharing. Please visit the Breakout Discussion page on the conference website for a complete listing of topics and descriptions.

DEVELOPING EDITING THERAPIES

3:25 Chairperson's Remarks

Jonathan Watts, PhD, Professor, RNA Therapeutics Institute, University of Massachusetts Chan Medical School

3:30 Therapeutic Applications for Hepatic and Extrahepatic RNA Editing via Endogenous ADAR Enzymes

Ian Harding, PhD, Senior Scientist I, Wave Life Sciences

AIMers are oligonucleotides that engage endogenous ADAR enzymes to induce highly efficient and specific A-to-I RNA base editing. Our recently optimized AIMer design increases the potency, target space, and tissue-targeting capabilities of RNA editing. Optimized AIMers support efficient RNA editing in both hepatic and extrahepatic tissues, including the central nervous system, kidney, and lung. We will show that AIMers support RNA editing of disease-relevant targets in multiple tissues.

4:00 Developing Novel RNA-Editing Therapies to Address Unmet Needs for Rare and Highly Prevalent Diseases

Venkat Krishnamurthy, PhD, Senior Vice President & Head of Platform, Korro Bio, Inc.

This talk will focus on creating transformative genetic medicines for diseases of the liver, CNS, and beyond. At Korro, we use the "OPERA" (Oligonucleotide Promoted Editing of RNA) platform as a differentiated approach to identifying highly potent RNA editing therapeutics. This talk will also discuss Korro's lead program, KRRO-110, which is potentially a best-in-class therapeutic for the treatment of Alpha-1 Antitrypsin Deficiency (AATD).

4:30 Approaches to Optimize Safety and Potency of LNP-Based CRISPR-Based Medicines Delivered *in vivo*

Steven Wolk, PhD, Vice President, Analytical Chemistry, Editas Medicine

The goal for the next generation of CRISPR-based medicines is the development of potent and safe therapeutics that can be delivered *in vivo* specifically to the target cells of interest. The mRNA/LNP format is currently showing the most promise to achieve this challenging goal, and various factors can be optimized to enhance performance, including vehicle (lipid composition and targeting elements), cargo (mRNA and gRNA), and analytical method development.

5:00 Close of Conference

Oligonucleotide CMC & Regulatory Strategies

Enhancing Analytical Methods and Accelerating Time to Market

TUESDAY, MARCH 11

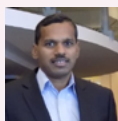
9:45 am Registration and Morning Coffee

10:45 Welcome Remarks by Conference Organizer

ADVANCES IN CMC & ANALYTICAL CHARACTERIZATION

10:55 Chairperson's Remarks

Lori Troup, Director, Analytical Development, Novo Nordisk



11:00 KEYNOTE PRESENTATION: Characterization of Stereopure Chimeric PO/PS/PN Oligonucleotides
Pachamuthu Kandasamy, PhD, Vice President & Head, Medicinal Chemistry, Wave Life Sciences

Wave Life Sciences is advancing new chemistries to generate stereopure chimeric backbone-containing oligonucleotides—those in which the chirality of each backbone linkage has been precisely controlled during chemical synthesis. We will provide an overview of the methods we have developed to synthesize, manufacture, and quality control stereopure chimeric oligonucleotides containing phosphoryl guanidine (PN) backbone linkages in combination with more traditional phosphodiester (PO) and phosphorothioate (PS) backbone linkages.

11:30 Getting VO659 into the Clinic—CMC Lessons Learned

Bas Groenendaal, PhD, Director CMC, Vico Therapeutics

VO659 is an antisense oligonucleotide currently being developed to treat patients with polyglutamine diseases including HD, SCA1, and SCA3. This presentation will focus on the work performed within the CMC department at VICO Therapeutics to prepare for the first-in-human clinical trial, and will summarize our lessons learned from the interactions with various European regulatory agencies on the submission of the Investigational Medicinal Product Dossier for VO659.

12:00 pm Analytical Development at Biogen

George Bou-Assaf, PhD, Associate Director, Analytical Development, Biogen

12:30 Transition to Lunch

12:40 Luncheon Presentation (Sponsorship Opportunity Available) or Enjoy Lunch on Your Own

1:10 Session Break

1:50 Chairperson's Remarks

Michael Hellerstein, Head of Operations, Vaxxinity

1:55 Advances in Antibody Oligonucleotide Conjugates (AOCs)

Juhi Firdos, Scientist II, Avidity Biosciences

Avidity Biosciences is developing Antibody Oligonucleotide Conjugates (AOCs), combining monoclonal antibodies with oligonucleotide therapies to treat rare genetic diseases, such as Myotonic Dystrophy Type 1 and Duchenne Muscular Dystrophy. This talk will review siRNA and PMO modalities, focusing on differences in analytical methods for the oligos and their conjugates. Key challenges include analytical methods for AOCs with high drug-to-antibody ratios (DAR) and peak identification through CE-SDS.

2:25 Adoption and Implementation of Innovative Technologies in CMC

Robert Dream, PhD, Managing Director, HDR Co. LLC

CMC has an opportunity to reimagine its innovation to improve drug development. It's a complex multidisciplinary function critical to the successful development of any drug. Its purpose is to develop processes and methods for producing safe and effective medicines. In the shadows of clinical development, it drives important advances to accelerate drug development, devise new forms of drug delivery that make conditions "druggable," optimize development cost, and increase patient adherence.

2:55 Sponsored Presentation (Opportunity Available)

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3:25 Grand Opening Refreshment Break in the Exhibit Hall with Poster Viewing



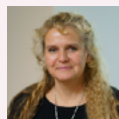
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4:20 siRNA Chemical Engineering

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6:50 Close of Day

WEDNESDAY, MARCH 12

7:30 am Registration and Morning Coffee

REGULATORY STRATEGIES

8:00 Chairperson's Remarks

Robert Dream, PhD, Managing Director, HDR Co. LLC



8:05 FEATURED PRESENTATION: Overcoming Common Regulatory Hurdles during siRNA Product Lifecycle Management

Arwa El Hagrasy, PhD, Director, Regulatory Affairs CMC, Alnylam Pharmaceuticals

siRNA therapeutics are a growing class of products, with novel manufacturing processes and controls. Managing regulatory requirements in different regions during initial marketing applications and lifecycle management becomes increasingly important in this rapidly growing field. Alnylam has multiple siRNA products on the market at various stages of market expansion and lifecycle management. This talk will identify some of those hurdles and provide strategies for managing regulatory requirements in different regions.

8:35 Developing an Impurity Control Strategy in Light of Emerging Regulatory Guidelines

Mike Webb, PhD, Founder and CEO, Mike Webb Pharma; Former Vice President, API Chemistry & Analysis, GSK

The EMA have recently published draft CMC guidelines for oligonucleotides. We will discuss the implications of these guidelines for the control strategy of therapeutic oligonucleotides from early development to registration. With the

Oligonucleotide CMC & Regulatory Strategies

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guidelines in mind, we will discuss the evolution of a control strategy for impurities in double-stranded oligonucleotides with typical 2' chemical modifications and a limited number of phosphorothioate linkages.

9:05 Presentation to be Announced



9:35 Coffee Break in the Exhibit Hall with Poster Viewing



10:15 Mass Spectrometry of Oligonucleotides for the Development of NIST Reference Materials

Mark Lowenthal, PhD, Research Chemist, Analytical Chemistry, National Institute of Standards and Technology (NIST)

Mass spectrometry proves useful for quality assurance of therapeutic mRNA due to its unique ability to measure base modifications, capping, stability, and impurities. NIST is developing measurement capabilities and oligonucleotide-based reference materials to support measurements of critical quality attributes (CQAs) for therapeutic drug products. A new NIST Test Material (RG 10202 FLuc mRNA) serves as a system suitability standard, a primary quantitative standard, or QC/QA material for comparability assays.

10:45 PANEL DISCUSSION: The Confluence of Innovation in Therapeutics and Regulation: CMC Considerations for mRNA and Oligonucleotides

Moderator: Robert Dream, PhD, Managing Director, HDR Co. LLC

- Novel modalities and new developments in drug delivery technology for mRNA and oligonucleotides
- Understanding the regulatory framework to evaluate these modalities with an emphasis on CMC
- Specific forward-looking trends in regulatory science that could potentially ameliorate the aforementioned challenges, including the development of accelerated regulatory approvals and the harmonization of guidelines for international regulatory authorities
- Regulatory recommendations and guidance that address issues and describe some of the long-term manufacturing developments

Panelists:

Bas Groenendaal, PhD, Director CMC, Vico Therapeutics

Juhi Firdos, Scientist II, Avidity Biosciences

Arwa El Hagras, PhD, Director, Regulatory Affairs CMC, Alnylam Pharmaceuticals

Mahender Gurram, PhD, Senior Director, Entrada Therapeutics

11:15 Transition to Lunch

11:25 Luncheon Presentation (*Sponsorship Opportunity Available*) **or Enjoy Lunch on Your Own**

11:55 Session Break

PLENARY SESSION

12:40 pm Plenary Chairperson's Remarks

Chandra Vargeese, PhD, CTO & Head, Platform Discovery Sciences, Wave Life Sciences



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Applications: Advances in *in vivo* Editing

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SAFETY CHALLENGES AND RISK-MITIGATION STRATEGIES

3:25 Chairperson's Remarks

Robert Dream, PhD, Managing Director, HDR Co. LLC

3:30 Safety and Pharmacokinetics Challenges with Nucleic Acid Therapeutics

Rakesh Dixit, PhD, DABT, President & Founder, Bionavigen Oncology, LLC and Regio Biosciences

Nucleic acid therapeutics (NATs) have revolutionized the potential to treat many debilitating diseases and life-threatening infections by targeting their genetic fingerprints *in vivo*. This presentation will provide a comprehensive review of safety challenges and risk mitigation strategies for NATs, including antisense oligonucleotides, ligand-modified small interfering RNA conjugates, lipid nanoparticles, adeno-associated virus vectors, and CRISPR.

EFFICIENT MANUFACTURING PROCESSES

4:00 How to Work with Your CMO for Successful Oligonucleotide Manufacturing

Hagen Cramer, PhD, CTO, QurAlis Corporation

QurAlis is developing precision therapies, targeting genetic drivers in sub-forms of ALS. Two of QurAlis's programs are in early-phase clinical trials. One of these programs is a splice modulator ASO delivered by intrathecal injection. The talk will focus on how to successfully work with your CMO to meet your timelines and regulatory expectations.

4:30 Strategies for Oligonucleotide Purification Applicable to Clinical Products Manufacture

Mahender Gurram, PhD, Senior Director, Entrada Therapeutics

Purification is probably the most time-consuming and critical step in the manufacture of oligos/modified oligos. The topic covers purification method selection criteria and strategies in minimizing the risk in the purification steps which are specifically applicable to clinical products manufacture.

5:00 Close of Conference

mRNA Design & Delivery

Increased Efficacy, Better Stability, Targeted Delivery, and Improved Safety

TUESDAY, MARCH 11

9:45 am Registration and Morning Coffee

10:45 Welcome Remarks by Conference Organizer

NOVEL TARGETED mRNA DELIVERY

10:55 Chairperson's Remarks

Dan Peer, PhD, Professor & Vice President, Research & Development, Tel Aviv University

11:00 Delivery of Therapeutic RNAs into the Brain

Ekkehard Leberer, PhD, Professor of Biochemistry, Technical University of Munich; Senior Consultant, ELBIOCON; Advisor, Neuway Pharma

The presentation will describe the generation and use of protein-based nano-capsules to deliver therapeutic RNAs to the brain for the treatment of CNS diseases. This approach is making use of the brain tropism of a capsid protein derived from the John Cunningham virus. The therapeutic potential of this system will be illustrated by mRNA-based enzyme replacement to repair the genetic defect in metachromatic leukodystrophy, a monogenetic CNS lysosomal storage disorder.

11:30 DELiveri: High-Throughput Platform for the Discovery of Delivery Conjugates of Nucleic-Acid Therapeutics

Paloma Giangrande, PhD, CTO, Eleven Therapeutics

Advancing the frontier of RNA therapeutics demands innovative solutions for the precise, cell-selective delivery of nucleic acids—a challenge that has hindered progress for years. Notably, while liver-selective delivery has been achieved through GalNAc conjugation, extending this success to other tissues remains a formidable obstacle. Here, we introduce DELiveri, a massively parallel, hypothesis-free screening platform designed to discover novel delivery conjugates, coupled with state-of-the-art AI models to predict productive delivery.

12:00 pm Next-Generation Lipid Nanoparticles: From the Bench to the Clinic

Dan Peer, PhD, Professor & Vice President, Research & Development, Tel Aviv University

In this presentation, I will detail the journey of NeoVac Ltd., a clinical-stage, Oxford-based company from an academic idea to the clinic with chemistry, formulation, analytics, biology, regulation, and clinical team—and how we generated the first UK mRNA-LNPs vaccine platform manufactured and clinically tested in the UK. I will also detail the mRNA-LNPs therapeutic platform with preclinical data in inflammatory bowel diseases and in cancer.

12:30 Transition to Lunch

12:40 Luncheon Presentation (*Sponsorship Opportunity Available*) **or Enjoy Lunch on Your Own**

1:10 Session Break

ENHANCING mRNA EXPRESSION & TRANSLATION

1:50 Chairperson's Remarks

Vikram Agarwal, PhD, Head of mRNA Platform Design Data Science, mRNA Center of Excellence, Sanofi

1:55 Deep-Learning Guided Optimization of Translation Efficiency for mRNA Vaccine Development

Vikram Agarwal, PhD, Head of mRNA Platform Design Data Science, mRNA Center of Excellence, Sanofi

Delivered mRNA vaccines benefit from a high antigen yield to stimulate an effective immune response. Translational output is one mode of regulation that can be engineered to further optimize antigen yield; however, the degree to which

translational control is specified by mRNA sequence is poorly understood. We developed RiboNN to address this question and propose it as a tool to guide the design of translation-optimized mRNA therapeutics for mRNA-based vaccines.



2:25 KEYNOTE PRESENTATION: Use of Poly(A) Tail Mimetics to Enhance mRNA Expression from Genes Associated with Haploinsufficiency Disorders

Jeffery M. Collier, PhD, Bloomberg Distinguished Professor of RNA Biology and Therapeutics, Johns Hopkins University

Poly(A) tails are crucial for mRNA stability and translation. We developed mRNA Boosters, a new therapy that attaches a poly(A) tail mimetic to targeted mRNAs, enhancing their expression. This approach is effective for haploinsufficiency disorders and has shown promise in increasing expression of genes related to autism spectrum disorders in both cell cultures and animal models.

2:55 Sponsored Presentation (*Opportunity Available*)

3:25 Grand Opening Refreshment Break in the Exhibit Hall with Poster Viewing



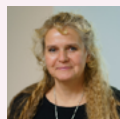
PLENARY SESSION

4:10 Organizer's Welcome Remarks

Gemma Smith, Senior Conference Director, Production, Cambridge Healthtech Institute

4:15 Plenary Chairperson's Remarks

Dmitry Samarsky, PhD, Former CTO, Simaomics



4:20 siRNA Chemical Engineering

Anastasia Khvorova, PhD, Professor, RNA Therapeutic Institute, University of Massachusetts Medical School

The focus of our lab is to identify, characterize, and develop novel chemistries that promote simple, efficient, and non-toxic delivery of oligonucleotides and potent silencing of therapeutic targets *in vivo*. Some examples will be highlighted in this talk.



5:00 TANGO: An RNA Splicing Approach to Upregulate Proteins

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5:40 10th Annual Welcome Reception in the Exhibit Hall with Poster Viewing



6:50 Close of Day

WEDNESDAY, MARCH 12

7:30 am Registration and Morning Coffee

NOVEL RNA THERAPIES FOR ONCOLOGY

8:00 Chairperson's Remarks

Jaspreet Khurana, PhD, Senior Director, mRNA Programming, Strand Therapeutics, Inc.

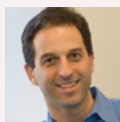
8:05 RNA Activation in Cancer and Rare Genetic Diseases

Nagy Habib, ChM, FRCS, Professor of Surgery, Imperial College London

mRNA Design & Delivery

Increased Efficacy, Better Stability, Targeted Delivery, and Improved Safety

RNA activation with small activating RNAs can lead to upregulation of transcription in the nucleus resulting in increased mRNA and targeted protein. This can be applied to many genes downregulated in cancer as well as rare genetic diseases like sickle cell disease. Wide bio-distribution is suitable in rare genetic diseases and with diseases related to the dark genome where the reduced long noncoding RNA is tissue-, cell-, and status-specific.



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Ron Weiss, PhD, Professor, Biological Engineering, Massachusetts Institute of Technology

9:05 Sponsored Presentation (Opportunity Available)

9:35 Coffee Break in the Exhibit Hall with Poster Viewing 

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Jaspreet Khurana, PhD, Senior Director, mRNA Programming, Strand Therapeutics, Inc.

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10:45 Mimicking Retroviral Replicative Complexes Using Optimized TLR7/8/9 Agonists for Cancer Immunotherapy

Arthur Krieg, MD, Founder, President and Acting CEO/CSO, Zola Therapeutics

A CpG-A DNA TLR9 agonist in a virus-like particle, vidutolimod, induces systemic tumor regression as a monotherapy in PD-1 refractory advanced melanoma, which is associated with the secretion of IFN- α . We have now developed native backbone GU-rich RNA TLR7/8 agonists formulated in lipid nanoparticles that are stronger inducers of IFN- α secretion compared to CpG-A DNA, and which show synergy when used in combination.

11:15 Transition to Lunch

11:25 Luncheon Presentation (Sponsorship Opportunity Available) or Enjoy Lunch on Your Own

11:55 Session Break

PLENARY SESSION

12:40 pm Plenary Chairperson's Remarks

Chandra Vargeese, PhD, CTO & Head, Platform Discovery Sciences, Wave Life Sciences



12:45 Delivery with Bicycles and Camelids: Targeted Delivery of Oligonucleotide Drugs to Muscle and the Central Nervous System via the Transferrin Receptor

Eric Swayze, PhD, Executive Vice President, Research, Ionis Pharmaceuticals

Ligands for transferrin receptor can potentially provide solutions to the delivery of oligonucleotides to skeletal and cardiac muscle, as well as across the blood brain barrier. We have optimized oligonucleotide conjugates to TfR1 ligands including Bicycle peptides and camelid nanobodies to reduce the total dose of the administered drug. These constructs have achieved successful delivery to the target tissues, offering the potential for treatment of cardiovascular and neurological diseases.



1:25 CRISPR Genome Editing for Therapeutic Applications: Advances in *in vivo* Editing

Rubina Parmar, PhD, Vice President, Chemistry & Delivery Sciences, Intellia Therapeutics

At Intellia, we are advancing a full-spectrum genome editing

company. We are deploying the industry's broadest and deepest toolbox, including novel editing and delivery solutions, to harness the immense power of CRISPR-based technologies for *in vivo* and *ex vivo* therapeutic applications. In this presentation, we will share the advances in the therapeutic applications of CRISPR/Cas9 for *in vivo* genome editing.

2:05 Refreshment Break in the Exhibit Hall with Last chance for Poster Viewing

IN-PERSON BREAKOUT DISCUSSIONS

2:40 In-Person Breakout Discussions

Breakout Discussions are informal, moderated discussions, allowing participants to exchange ideas and experiences and develop future collaborations around a focused topic. Each discussion will be led by a facilitator/s who keeps the discussion on track and the group engaged. To get the most out of this format, please come prepared to share examples from your work, be a part of a collective, problem-solving session, and participate in active idea sharing. Please visit the Breakout Discussion page on the conference website for a complete listing of topics and descriptions.

OPTIMIZING mRNA THERAPIES

3:25 Chairperson's Remarks

Iris Grossman, PhD, Chief Therapeutics Officer, R&D, Eleven Therapeutics US, Inc.

3:30 xRNA's PK-PD Profile Unlocks the Therapeutic Potential of mRNA

Iris Grossman, PhD, Chief Therapeutics Officer, R&D, Eleven Therapeutics US, Inc.

Eleven Tx develops a modality called xRNA, which is a synthetic mRNA that utilizes precisely positioned, non-canonical building blocks to resist degradation, increase protein production, and minimize immunogenicity. The outcome is a robust and long-lasting therapeutic effect. A proprietary high-throughput platform facilitates systematic screening of xRNAs and derivation of AI-enabled Structure-Activity-Relationships (SARs). Our hit optimization pipeline of screening, *in vitro* confirmation, and *in vivo* validation demonstrated broad utility.

4:00 Developing mRNA Therapeutics for Cardiovascular Diseases

Ajit Magadum, PhD, Associate Scientist, Lewis Katz School of Medicine, Temple University

mRNA therapeutics is rapidly emerging as a groundbreaking strategy for treating cardiovascular diseases (CVD), which affects 650 million people. Despite advances in medicine, the need for curative therapies remains urgent. I will share a decade of work on mRNA therapies that promote cardiac regeneration, and combat fibrosis, cell death, and hypertrophy in CVD models. Additionally, we introduce novel cell-specific mRNA expression platforms, advancing the field of CVD therapeutics.

4:30 Novel mRNA Manufacturing

Craig Martin, PhD, Professor, Chemistry, University of Massachusetts, Amherst

An ounce of prevention is worth a pound of purification. Using a fully immobilized polymerase-DNA scalable platform, we generate RNA that is free of dsRNA, DNA, and enzymes, eliminating the three purifications required in traditional manufacturing. DNA and enzymes remain active for very long production runs, further reducing costs. dsRNA levels, at synthesis, are far lower than can be achieved by downstream purification, enabling sensitive RNA applications.

5:00 Close of Conference

Emerging Oligonucleotide Modalities

Pursuing Circular RNA, tRNA, and Innovative Editing Approaches

TUESDAY, MARCH 11

9:45 am Registration and Morning Coffee

10:45 Welcome Remarks by Conference Organizer

CIRCULAR RNA THERAPIES

10:55 Chairperson's Remarks

Paloma Giangrande, PhD, CTO, Eleven Therapeutics

11:00 Circular RNA: Transforming a Promising Technology into Cutting-Edge Therapeutics

Edo Kon, PhD, Director of Business Development, RiboX Therapeutics

RiboX Therapeutics is a globally-operated biotech company focusing on discovering and developing fully engineered circular RNA as a therapeutic modality, which offers advantages to address key challenges of mRNA medicines. RiboX has established a plug-and-play circular RNA platform, an ionizable lipid platform, and has unique assets in active targeting LNP under development.

11:30 Circular mRNA and Its Application in Immunotherapy and Genome Engineering

Li Li, PhD, Assistant Professor, RNA Therapeutics Institute, University of Massachusetts Chan Medical School

Circular mRNA (CircRNA) has generated substantial interest as a new mRNA therapeutics platform. Here I will discuss a scalable and column-free method for preparing non-immunogenic circular mRNAs. I will also show its applications in immunotherapy and genome editing.

12:00 pm In vivo Cell Engineering Using oRNA

Robert Mabry, PhD, CSO, Orna Therapeutics

In vivo CAR therapy could eliminate the need for patient cell isolation and avoid risks associated with conditioning regimens of CAR T therapies. Orna Therapeutics' panCAR combines a synthetic, circular coding RNA platform (oRNA) and proprietary immunotropic lipid nanoparticle (LNP) to drive immune effector cell (e.g. T cells, NK cells) CAR expression after *in vivo* administration, promising a transient, re-dosable, and scalable immune cell therapy without preconditioning lymphodepletion.

12:30 Transition to Lunch

12:40 Luncheon Presentation (Sponsorship Opportunity Available) or Enjoy Lunch on Your Own

1:10 Session Break

DEVELOPING tRNA BASED THERAPIES

1:50 Chairperson's Remarks

Austin Draycott, PhD, CEO, Cloverleaf Bio

1:55 Engineered Inhibitory tRNAs as Novel Therapeutics for Oncology

Austin Draycott, PhD, CEO, Cloverleaf Bio

At Cloverleaf Bio, we are developing a new class of engineered tRNA therapeutics. Our tRNAs target an underappreciated vulnerability of cancer: addiction to high levels of tRNA modifying enzymes. Cloverleaf's approach to drugging tRNA modifying enzymes uses engineered "trojan horse" tRNAs. The programmability, potency, and specificity of our tRNAs will potentially improve cancer treatment across a range of indications.



2:25 FEATURED PRESENTATION: Design and Delivery of tRNA Therapeutics to Treat Stop Codon Disease
William Kiesman, PhD, Chief Technology Officer, Alltrna

This talk will explore designing, manufacturing, and delivering transfer RNA (tRNA) as a new therapeutic modality. We will examine how this innovative technology can be applied across diseases

caused by a premature termination codon (PTC), collectively referred to as Stop Codon Disease, and discuss initial proof-of-concept experiments to unlock the potential in tRNA biology to create a universal precision medicine to treat diseases with shared genetic mutations.

2:55 Sponsored Presentation (Opportunity Available)

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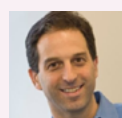
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DEVELOPING EDITING THERAPIES

3:25 Chairperson's Remarks

Jonathan Watts, PhD, Professor, RNA Therapeutics Institute, University of Massachusetts Chan Medical School

3:30 Therapeutic Applications for Hepatic and Extrahepatic RNA Editing via Endogenous ADAR Enzymes

Ian Harding, PhD, Senior Scientist I, Wave Life Sciences

AIMers are oligonucleotides that engage endogenous ADAR enzymes to induce highly efficient and specific A-to-I RNA base editing. Our recently optimized AIMer design increases the potency, target space, and tissue-targeting capabilities of RNA editing. Optimized AIMers support efficient RNA editing in both hepatic and extrahepatic tissues, including the central nervous system, kidney, and lung. We will show that AIMers support RNA editing of disease-relevant targets in multiple tissues.

4:00 Developing Novel RNA-Editing Therapies to Address Unmet Needs for Rare and Highly Prevalent Diseases

Venkat Krishnamurthy, PhD, Senior Vice President & Head of Platform, Korro Bio, Inc.

This talk will focus on creating transformative genetic medicines for diseases of the liver, CNS, and beyond. At Korro, we use the "OPERA" (Oligonucleotide Promoted Editing of RNA) platform as a differentiated approach to identifying highly potent RNA editing therapeutics. This talk will also discuss Korro's lead program, KRRO-110, which is potentially a best-in-class therapeutic for the treatment of Alpha-1 Antitrypsin Deficiency (AATD).

4:30 Approaches to Optimize Safety and Potency of LNP-Based CRISPR-Based Medicines Delivered *in vivo*

Steven Wolk, PhD, Vice President, Analytical Chemistry, Editas Medicine

The goal for the next generation of CRISPR-based medicines is the development of potent and safe therapeutics that can be delivered *in vivo* specifically to the target cells of interest. The mRNA/LNP format is currently showing the most promise to achieve this challenging goal, and various factors can be optimized to enhance performance, including vehicle (lipid composition and targeting elements), cargo (mRNA and gRNA), and analytical method development.

5:00 Close of Conference

Internal Fluorescence Labelling of RNA



Poster Information

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Cambridge Healthtech Institute encourages attendees to gain further exposure by presenting their work in the poster session. To secure an onsite poster board and/or ensure your poster is included in the conference materials, your submission must be received, and your registration paid in full by **January 31, 2025**.

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- Your research will be seen by our international delegation, representing leaders from top pharmaceutical, biotech, academic and government institutions
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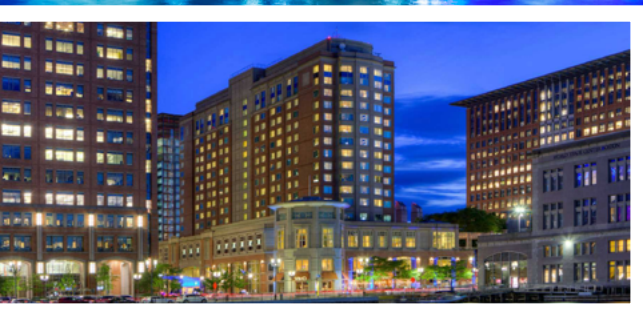


Conference Venue and Hotel:

Seaport Hotel Boston
One Seaport Lane
Boston, MA 02110

Discounted Room Rate: \$257 s/d

Discounted Room Rate Cut-off Date: February 11, 2025



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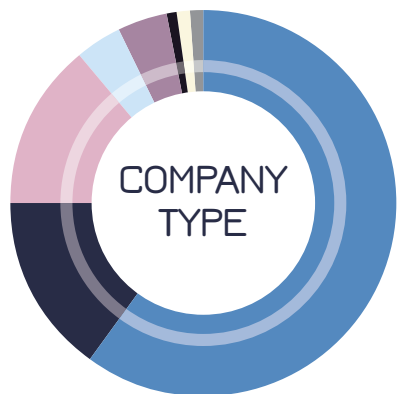
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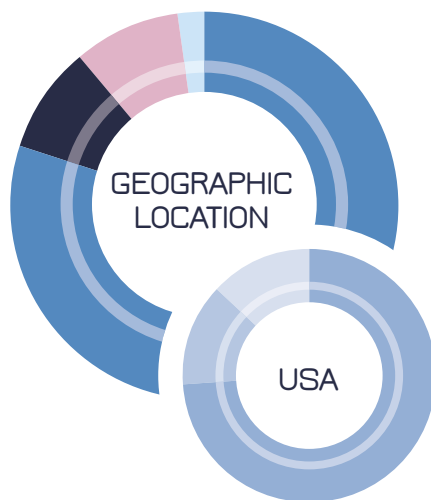


Kristin Skahan
Senior Business Development Manager
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2024 Attendee Demographics



Biotech	60%
Academic	15%
Pharma	14%
Healthcare	4%
Services	4%
Financial	1%
Government	1%
Societies	1%



USA	80%	US Breakdown	
Asia	9%	East Coast	74%
Europe	9%	Midwest	13%
Rest of World	2%	West Coast	13%



Scientist/Technologist	60%
Director	15%
Executive	14%
Sales & Marketing	4%
Professor	4%
Manager	1%
Assistant	1%

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